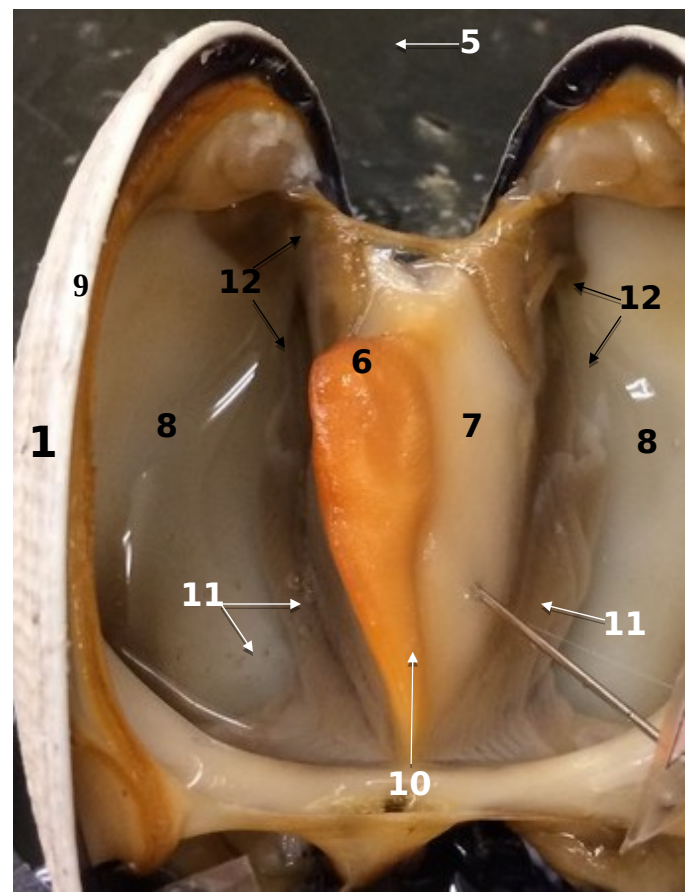
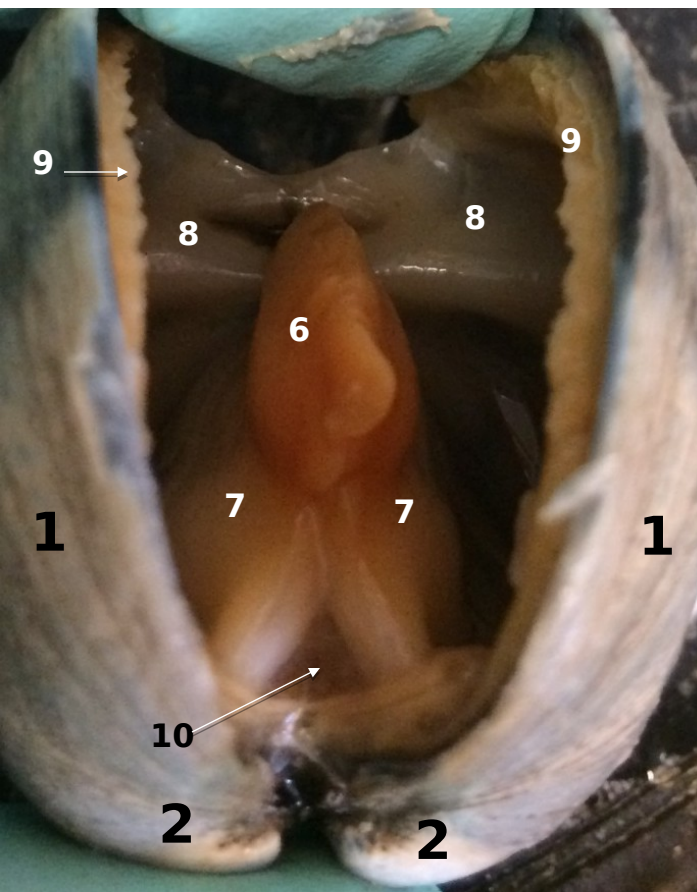
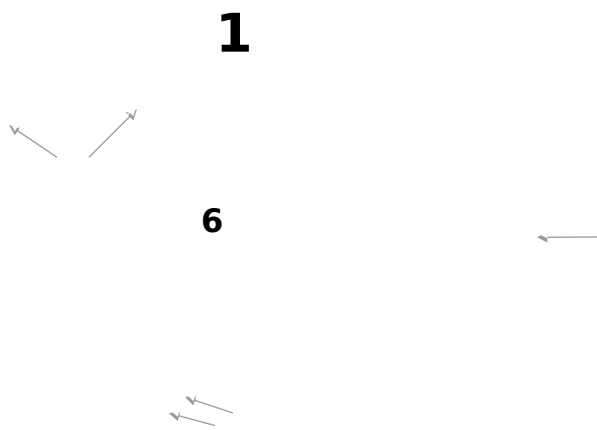


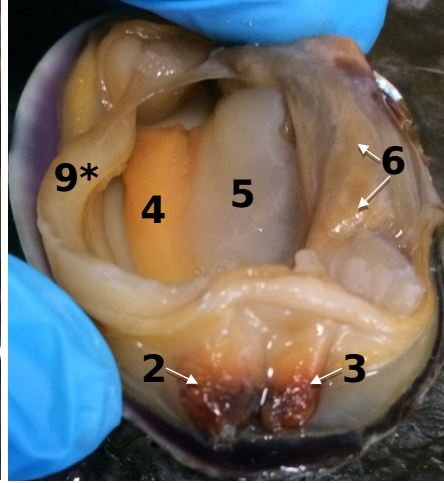


Manila Clam

Venerupus philippinarum

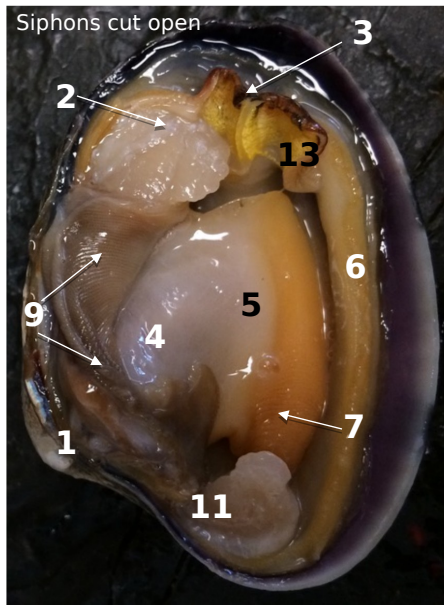
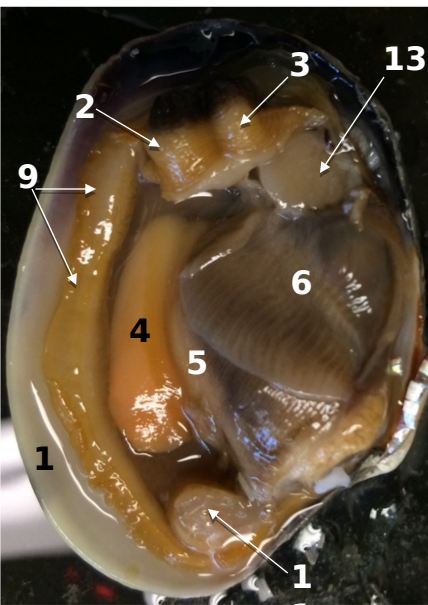
1. Valve
2. Umbo
3. Hinge ligament
4. Growth rings
5. Incurrent siphon
6. Foot
7. Visceral mass
8. Mantle
9. Pallial muscle
10. Mouth
11. Labial palps
12. Gills





Manila Clam *Venerupus philippinarum*

1. Valve
2. Incurrent siphon
3. Excurrent siphon
4. Foot
5. Visceral mass
6. Gills
7. Labial palps
8. Mantle
- 8*. Mantle, detached
9. Pallial muscle
- 9*. Pallial muscle, detached
10. Pallial line
11. Anterior adductor muscle
12. Anterior muscle scar
13. Posterior adductor muscle



14.  Cornish and Carol Wenzel. 2019

