A POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTION

Course Outline

School of Health Sciences
Program: Medical Radiography
Option:

MRAD 3308
Radiobiology and Radiation Protection

Start Date:	January, 2005			**End Date:**	April, 2005		
Total Hours:	See Schedule attached.			**Term/Level:**	3	**Course Credits:**	1.5
Hours/Week:	3	**Lecture:**	**Lab:**	**Shop:**		**Seminar:**	**Other:**

Prerequisites

Course No.	**Course Name**
Anatomy and Physiology;	
Physics for Medical Radiography	

MRAD 3308 is a Prerequisite for:

Course No.	**Course Name**
None.	

Course Description

The first part of this course deals with the fundamental concepts of Radiobiology through a discussion of radiation interaction with tissue, radiosensitivity, and early and late effects of radiation.

In the second part of the course, radiation protection concepts are introduced. First, the principles of radiation protection and the establishment of dose limits are described. This is followed by a discussion of various methods used to not only estimate the dose to patients, but also to minimize radiation dose to both patients and personnel. Finally, the course concludes with equipment specifications and shielding guides for diagnostic x-ray installations.

Detailed Course Description

To provide students with a knowledge of radiation biology so that they can apply effective radiation protection measures to patients, personnel and members of the public; in meeting the entry to practice competencies of the CAMRT, for radiation, health and safety in radiology.

Evaluation

Final Examination	50%
Midterm Examination	30%
Projects	10%
Quiz	10%
TOTAL	100%

Comments: A grade of 60% is required to pass this course.

Course Learning Outcomes/Competencies

Upon successful completion, the student will be able to:

1. define the term radiobiology and trace important historical events relating to the injury of humans exposed to radiation.
2. explain how radiation interacts with tissue with emphasis on photoelectric absorption and Compton effect.
3. explain two theories of biologic damage by radiation.
4. define the term "radiosensitivity" and state the law of Bergonie and Tribondeau.
5. describe the early effects of radiation.
6. describe the late effects of radiation, including; radiation effects on the embryo, fetus and child, based on the stages of development: pre-implantation, major organogenesis and growth stage.
7. describe stochastic and non-stochastic effects of low level radiation over an extended period of time with specific reference to radiology personnel.
8. explain the fundamental principles of radiation protection for diagnostic radiology; time, shielding and distance.
9. describe current radiation protection standards, including; the triad of justification, optimization (ALARA) and dose limitation as well as the triad of time, shielding and distance.
10. state the dose limits for radiation workers and members of the public.
11. explain various methods used to estimate the dose to patients.
12. describe various methods for minimizing exposure of both patients and personnel to radiation.
13. identify equipment specifications for diagnostic radiology and explain how these specifications serve to protect patients and personnel from unnecessary radiation exposure.
14. explain the concept of radiation risk to the patient according to department radiation protection guidelines.

CAMRT COMPETENCIES

On successful completion of the above outcomes, you should be prepared to perform the following competencies as defined in the "Competency Profile" for radiographers, established by the CAMRT.

RADIATION HEALTH AND SAFETY

CRITICAL TASK B1 Protect the patient

B1.1 Question female patients to ascertain possibility of pregnancy
B1.2 Consult with the radiologist or physician in cases of suspected pregnancy
B1.3 Adjust routine for radiography of pregnant women
B1.4 Provide information regarding radiation exposure to the fetus
B1.5 Use protective practices to reduce the risk of damaging effects of radiation in the diagnostic range
B1.6 Collimate only to the area of interest to minimize patient dose
B1.7 Select exposure factors consistent with optimal image quality and minimum radiation dose
B1.8 Use addition filters as required
B1.9 Monitor fluoroscopic exposure and note fluoroscopic time

CRITICAL TASK B2 Protect the technologist

B2.1 Stand behind protective barriers
B2.2 Wear lead protective apparel when remaining in the radiation area
B2.3 Remain as far as possible from patient and source during exposure
B2.4 Use position aids/immobilization devices to avoid having to hold the patient during the procedure
B2.5 Direct x-ray towards primary barriers only

CRITICAL TASK B3 Protect others required to be present during the procedure

B3.1 Advise accompanying females to leave the radiation area when pregnancy is known or suspected
B3.1 Instruct people in the radiation area to maintain a safe distance and/or use radiation barriers during the exposure
B3.3 Provide protection for people remaining with the patient during exposure

CRITICAL TASK B4 Protect others not required to be present during the procedure

B4.1 Close the doors of the radiation area when in use
B4.2 Instruct people to leave the vicinity during imaging procedure

CRITICAL TASK B5 Monitor personal radiation exposure

B5.1 Wear radiation monitoring device
B5.2 Check the accumulation of the radiation dose
B5.3 Take appropriate action should readings exceed recommended standards

Verification

I verify that the content of this course outline is current.

Euclid Seeram — Authoring Instructor
Jan 04-05 — Date

I verify that this course outline has been reviewed.

M. Filippelli — Program Head/Chief Instructor
Jan 4/05 — Date

I verify that this course outline complies with BCIT policy.

Allan Bell — Dean/Associate Dean
Jan. 4/05 — Date

Note: Should changes be required to the content of this course outline, students will be given reasonable notice.

Instructor(s)

Euclid Seeram, RTR, BSc, MSc, FCAMRT
Office Location: SW3-4084
Office Hrs.: TBA
Office Phone: 604-432-8231
E-mail Address: euclid_seeram@bcit.ca

Learning Resources

***Required*:**

1. Safety Code – 20A: *X-Ray Equipment in Medical Diagnosis*, Part A, Health and Welfare Canada, 1999. This code can be downloaded from the website located at: http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/ehp/ehd/catalogue/rpb_pubs/safety_code20a.pdf
2. Seeram, E., *Radiation Protection*, Lippincott, 1997.
3. MRAD 3308: *Radiobiology and Radiation — A Study Guide and Workbook.*

Recommended:

1. Bushong, S., *Radiologic Science for Technologists* by Bushong, 7th Edition, C.V. Mosby, 2001.
2. Seeram, E., *Rad. Tech's Guide to Radiation Protection*, Blackwell Science, Inc., 2001.

Information for Students

(*Information below can be adapted and supplemented as necessary.*)

Assignments: Late assignments, lab reports or projects will **not** be accepted for marking. Assignments must be done on an individual basis unless otherwise specified by the instructor.

Makeup Tests, Exams or Quizzes: There will be **no** makeup tests, exams or quizzes. If you miss a test, exam or quiz, you will receive zero marks. Exceptions may be made for **documented** medical reasons or extenuating circumstances. In such a case, it is the responsibility of the student to inform the instructor **immediately**.

Ethics: BCIT assumes that all students attending the Institute will follow a high standard of ethics. Incidents of cheating or plagiarism may, therefore, result in a grade of zero for the assignment, quiz, test, exam, or project for all parties involved and/or expulsion from the course.

Attendance: The attendance policy as outlined in the current BCIT Calendar will be enforced. Attendance will be taken at the beginning of each session. Students not present at that time will be recorded as absent.

Illness: A doctor's note is required for any illness causing you to miss assignments, quizzes, tests, projects, or exam. At the discretion of the instructor, you may complete the work missed or have the work prorated.

Course Outline Changes: The material or schedule specified in this course outline may be changed by the instructor. If changes are required, they will be announced in class.

Assignment Details

To be discussed in class.

- There is one assignment in this course. It is based on a literature search and summary of one article from a journal of radiobiology/radiation protection/radiology/radiologic technology, that is related to any topic covered in this course.

- This assignment is worth 10%. There is absolutely no reason why you should not score full marks.

Schedule

Week	Material Covered	References
Term 3A **1 Hour/Week**	**Predicted Order of Coverage**	
1	**Detailed Description/Explanation of the Course Outline** • Total Hours • Prerequisites • Course Description • Course Goals • Learning Outcomes • CAMRT Competencies — Radiation Health and Safety • Evaluation • Learning Resources • Assignment Description	
2	**Module 1: Radiation Protection Foundations** • Rationale for Radiation Protection • Radiation Protection Framework • Exposure Factors in Radiology • Patient and Technologist Exposure • Radiation Protection Concepts • Organizations and Reports • Radiation Protection and the Technologist • Essential Physics for Radiation Protection	Review the topics listed in Module 1. Read Chapters 1 and 2 in the textbook by Euclid Seeram.
3	**Module 1: Radiation Protection Foundations** • Radiation Exposure < Sources of Exposure < Medical Exposure < Types of Exposure < Dosimetric Quantities and Units	Chapter 3 in Euclid Seeram's textbook.
4 & 5	**Module 2: Concepts of Radiobiology** • Definition of Radiobiology • Sequence of Events Leading to Bioeffects • Generalizations • Human Responses to Ionizing Radiation • History of Radiation Injury • Radiosensitivity • Dose-Response Relationships	Chapter 4 by Travis in textbook by Euclid Seeram (relevant topics only).

Week	Material Covered	References
Term 3B **3 Hours/Week**	**Predicted Order of Coverage**	
6	**Module 3: Molecular and Cellular Radiobiology** • Levels of Biologic Damage • Radiation Damage to DNA and Chromosomes • Radiolysis of Water • Direct and Indirect Action of Radiation • Target Theory	Bushong, 2001, Travis in Euclid Seeram, Chapter 4.
7	**Module 4: Early Effects of Radiation** • Dose Magnitudes • Acute Radiation Lethality • Local Tissue Damage • Hematologic Effects • Cytogenetic Effects	Bushong, 2001, Travis in Euclid Seeram, Chapter 4.
7 (1 hour) **Feb 17**	**MIDTERM EXAMINATION** • Multiple Choice examination covering materials in Modules 1–4.	
8	**Module 5: Late Effects of Radiation** • Local Tissue Effects • Life Span Shortening • Risk Estimates • Radiation-Induced Malignancy • Radiation and Pregnancy	Bushong, 2001, Travis in Euclid Seeram, Chapter 4.
9–10	**Module 6: Radiation Protection Concepts** • Risks and Benefits of Medical Exposure • Current Standards of Radiation Protection • Radiation Detection and Measurement • Personnel Dosimetry • Thermoluminescence Dosimetry • Optically Stimulated Luminescence	Euclid Seeram, Chapter 5. Bushong, 2001.
11 March 14-18	**SPRING BREAK – SPRING BREAK – SPRING BREAK**	
12	**Module 7: Radiation Protection Organizations** • International and National Organizations • Radiation Protection Bureau — Health Canada • Radiation Protection Partnerships – BC – RPB • Definition of Terms in SC 20A	Euclid Seeram, Chapter 6.

Week	Material Covered	References
12	**Module 8: Dose Limitation** • History • Categories of Exposed Individuals • Canadian Recommended Dose Limits • Occupational Exposure Trends	Euclid Seeram, Chapter 7 Radiation Protection Bureau — Health Canada.
13	**Module 9: Factors Affecting Dose to Patients and Personnel** • Imaging Systems Components • Clinical Factors • Factors in Radiography • Factors in Fluoroscopy	Euclid Seeram, Chapter 8.
13	**Module 10: Patient Dose in Radiography** • Estimation of Patient Dose < Entrance Skin Exposure and Methods for Estimating It < Mean Marrow Dose < Genetically Significant Dose • Patient Doses in Special Exams	Bushong, 2001.
14 & 15	**Module 11: Dose Reduction Methods** • Equipment Specifications • Dose Reduction to Personnel • Dose Reduction to Patients • reduction of Gonadal Dose • WCB of BC — Policy and Legislation	Euclid Seeram, Chapter 9.
16 April 18-22	Mod 11 → **FINAL EXAMINATION**	
17 April 25	**Note:** The final examination will be based on the entire course content but will be heavily weighted on Modules 5 to 11. The examination will be 2 hours long.	