

A POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTION

School of Business Program: Financial Management Option: Accounting Degree: Downtown Campus Sessions

FMGT 8120 Accounting Theory

| Start Date: | January , 2004 | | | End Date: | Saturday, April 17, 2004 for both Thursday and Saturday Downtown Campus (DTC) sessions | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Total Hours: Hours/Week: | 45 3 | Total Weeks: Lecture: | 15 3 | Lab: | 0 | Term/Level: Shop: | Deg | Course Credits: Seminar: | 3 Other: |
| Prerequisites | | | | FMGT 8120 is a Prerequisite for: | | | | | |
| Course No. | Course Name | | | Course No. | Course Name | | | | |
| FMGT 4110 FMGT 4190 | Financial Accounting 2 Financial Accounting 1/2 | | | FMGT 8910 | Integrative Business Management Practices | | | | |

Course Description

This course reviews the history of accounting and the theories underlying current accounting practice. Alternative theories and methods are critically assessed and possible future directions evaluated.

Detailed Course Description

- Understand the historical underpinning of accounting practice.
- Develop a general framework for understanding the discipline of accounting.
- Assess the responsiveness of current accounting practice to the economic environment.
- Assess the current process for setting accounting policy.
- Critique current methods of income determination and balance sheet valuations.
- To review the state of the accounting profession in Canada and consider future directions that might be adopted.
- Develop team building, leadership, and communication skills through group work and individual partricipation.

Evaluation

| Term Project | 10% |
|--------------------------------|------|
| Group Research & Presentations | 20% |
| Mid-term examination. | 30% |
| Final | 40% |
| TOTAL | 100% |

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Course Learning Outcomes/Competencies

Upon successful completion, the student will be able to:

- Explain the structure and methodology of accounting. 1.
- 2. Interpret the history of accounting.
- Analyze the nature of accounting principles. 3.
- Research the standard setting process in Canada and the USA. 4.
- 5. Describe the cash flow theory and contrast and compare income concepts and related issues.
- Prepare price level adjusted financial statements. 6.
- 7. Evaluate current reporting of items in the Statement of Cash Flows.
- 8. Evaluate the theoretical issue underlying deferred taxes and pension accounting.
- Develop a consistent theory of ownership equity and an appropriate policy for financial statement disclosure. 9.
- 10. Relate the nature of international business activity to the accounting process with emphasis on the Pacfic Rim region.

Verification

I verify that the content of this course outline is current.

| Bryan K. Parker, B. Comm. (Hons.), MBA, CA, CPA (WA) | December, 2003 |
|--|----------------|
| Authoring Instructor | Date |
| I verify that this course outline has been reviewed. | |
| Allan Cobbett, Dipl.T, LL.B., MBA, CMA | December, 2003 |
| Program Head/Chief Instructor | Date |
| I verify that this course outline complies with BCIT policy. | |
| Tim Edwards, Dipl.T., MBA, CMA | December, 2003 |
| Dean/Associate Dean | Date |

Dean/Associate Dean

Note: Should changes be required to the content of this course outline, students will be given reasonable notice.

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Allan Cobbett, Dipl.T, LL.B., MBA, CMA Program Head/Chief Instructor

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Tim Edwards, Dipl.T., MPA, CMA Si.

Dean/Associate Dean

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December, 2003

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Instructor(s)

| Tim Edwards Burnaby Campus Session | Office Location: | SE 6 370E | Office Phone: | 604-432-8898 (Office) 604-944-1887 (Home) |
|---|------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|
| Durnady Campus Section | Office Hrs.: | By Appointment | E-mail Address: | Tim_Edwards@bcit.ca |
| Bryan Parker Downtown Campus Session | Office Location: | SE 6 337 | Office Phone: | 604-451-6752 (Office) 604-689-0801 (Home) |
| | Office Hrs.: | By Appointment | E-mail Address: | Bryan_Parker@bcit.ca |

Learning Resources

Required:

Van Breda and Hendricksen. Accounting Theory. Fifth Edition. Richard D. Irwin. Canadian National 2002 Annual Report.

Recommended:

CICA Handbook relevant Sections

Information for Students

I.D. Required In Exam Halls: Effective December 2000, students will be required to produce photo-identification for admittance to examination halls. Photo I.D. must be placed on the desk while writing the exam, for inspection by invigilators. Students should bring a BCIT OneCard or alternatively two pieces of identification, one of which must be government photo I.D. such as a drivers license. Please see BCIT Policy #5300, Formal Invigilation Procedures.

Attendance: If a student is absent for any cause, other than illness (Dr's note may be required); for more than 10% of the time prescribed for the course, the student may be prohibited from completing the course. Please see BCIT Policy #5201, Attendance.

Assignments: Late assignments, lab reports or projects will not be accepted for marking. Assignments must be done on an individual basis unless otherwise specified by the instructor.

Makeup Tests, Exams or Quizzes: There will be no makeup tests, exams or quizzes. If you miss a test, exam or quiz, you will receive zero marks. Exceptions may be made for documented medical reasons or extenuating circumstances. In such a case, it is the responsibility of the student to inform the instructor immediately.

Ethics: BCIT assumes that all students attending the Institute will follow a high standard of ethics. Incidents of cheating or plagiarism may, therefore, result in a grade of zero for the assignment, quiz, test, exam, or project for all parties involved and/or expulsion from the course.

Illness: A doctor's note is required for any illness causing you to miss assignments, quizzes, tests, projects, or exam. At the discretion of the instructor, you may complete the work missed or have the work prorated.

Attempts: Students must successfully complete a course within a maximum of three attempts at the course. Students with two attempts in a single course will be allowed to repeat the course only upon special written permission from the Associate Dean. Students who have not successfully completed a course within three attempts will not be eligible to graduate from the appropriate program.

Course Outline Changes: The material or schedule specified in this course outline may be changed by the instructor. If changes are required, they will be announced in class.

Group Research and Presentation

Students will be assigned to a group of from 4 to 5, and will stay with that group throughout the term. There will be a minimum of Three *scheduled* Group Projects, which the members of the group will research and then prepare for presentation in class as a team. A forth group presentation may be required at the discretion of the Instructor. The topics for these projects will be assigned by the instructor. These presentations will last **no more than 20 minutes**. The presentation will be a team presentation, and each member of the group will be required to play a role in the presentation. Failure of any member to present at least part of the presentation, except for reasons due to illness, will result in lost marks for the group.

In approaching this project, the team might consider itself as a group of professionals, all working for the same accounting firm, presenting a topic to a prospective client who is considering possibly hiring the firm to do work in the topic area under consideration. Naturally the team's firm wants to make as good an impression on the client as possible, not only that it works well as a team, but that the members on the team are also individually strong.

The evaluation criteria for these presentations will be based on:

- Delivery and flow (Quality of verbal presentation of each student)
- Structure (Clarity of ideas)
- Content (Depth of research, accuracy, relevance and interest)
- Overall impression (Will the client buy-in?)
- Deductions for presentations over 20 minutes

All members of the group will receive the same grade on each project.

Term Paper

A term paper is required by each student on a topic to be chosen by the student. The length of the paper will be between 1500 to 2500 words, plus Exhibits. The topic for the Term Project may relate to any practical, conceptual, or regulatory issue pertaining to Accounting Theory. One example might be to do a paper commenting on an exposure draft or a position paper issued by one of the accounting standards authorities of any country. Regardless of the topic chosen, *the student is expected to take a position on some topic*, to research the topic in the literature, and to support the position adopted on the basis of that research. *In view of this, in choosing their topic, students should ensure that they are choosing a topic on which they can take a position*. Failure to submit a Term Paper by the required time will result in an **incomplete in the course**.

Students must submit their chosen topic on the prescribed form for approval by the SECOND week of the course.

Assignments

The text material assigned for reading for each week are as set out in the schedule. Additional readings and case analysis will be assigned by the instructor as the course progresses.

| Number Session Date | Outcome/Material Covered | Text Chapters | CICA Reference | |
|----------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 1 8/1 and 10/01 | Course Introduction Introduction and methodology of accounting theory, History of Accounting | 1-2 (Skip Chapter 3) | Separate paper-based Handout | |
| 2 15/1 and 17/1 | The search for principles and the Conceptual Framework | 4,5 | | |
| 3 22/1 and 24/1 | Group Presentations | | | |
| 4 29/1 and 31/1 | The economic environment of accounting, Decision making by financial statement users and Setting accounting policies (firm specific), | 6,7,8 | | |
| 5 5/2 and 7/2 | Cash, Capital, Income and Income Concepts for Financial Reporting <i>First draw of five students to submit</i> | 9,10 | | |
| 6 12/2 and 14/2 | their term papers on week 7 Revenue, Expenses, Gains & Losses and Price Change Reporting | 11, 12 | | |
| 7 19/2 and 21/2 | Group Presentations Second draw of five students to submit their term papers on week 10 | | | |
| 8 26/2 and 28/2 | Mid-term examination | 1-12 | | |
| 9 4/3 and 6/3 | The Balance Sheet, Asset Valuation | 13, 14 | | |
| 10 11/3 and 13/3 | Depreciation and Maintenance, Current Assets Third draw of five students to submit their term papers on week 12 | 15,16 | | |
| 11 18/3 and 20/3 | Capital Assets; owned or leased, Intangibles and equity held Investments | 17, 18 | | |
| 12 25/3 and 27/3 | Liabilities, Future Taxes | 19,20 | | |
| 13 1/4 and 3/4 | Group Presentations | | | |
| 14 8/4 and 10/4 | Pensions and Ownership Equities Remaining students submit their term papers. | 21,22 | | |
| 15 17/4 only | Final examination – Saturday, April 17 2004 for both Thursday and Saturday DTC Sessions | 13-22 | | |

Remarks: Aspects of Chapter 23, Changes in Shareholders Equity, are covered in other chapters discussing complex debt and equity instruments and Chapter 22. Issues from chapter 24, Disclosure of Financial Information is covered throughout the course on a topic specific basis through the study of the Canadian National Railway Annual Report and through group presentations.

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|-------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Session Da | te | Chapters | Reference |
| | | | |
| 1 | Course Introduction | 1-2 | Separate |
| 8/1 and 10/ | | (Skip Chapter 3) | paper-based |
| | accounting theory, History of | | Handout |
| | Accounting | | |
| 2 | The search for principles and the | 4,5 | |
| 15/1 and 17 | 1 Conceptual Framework | | |
| 3 | Group Presentations | | |
| 22/1 and 24 | /1 | | |
| 4 | The economic environment of | 6,7,8 | |
| 29/1 and 31 | /1 accounting, Decision making by | | |
| | financial statement users and Setting | | |
| | accounting policies (firm specific), | | |
| 5 | Cash, Capital, Income and Income | 9,10 | |
| 5/2 and 7/2 | | | |
| | | | |
| | First draw of five students to submit | | |
| | their term papers on week 7 | | |
| 6 | Revenue, Expenses, Gains & Losses | 11, 12 | - |
| 12/2 and 14 | | | |
| 7 | Group Presentations | | |
| 19/2 and 21 | - | | |
| 1972 und 21 | submit their term papers on week 10 | | |
| 8 | Mid-term examination | 1-12 | |
| 26/2 and 28 | | | |
| 9 | The Balance Sheet, Asset Valuation | 13, 14 | |
| 4/3 and 6/3 | | , | |
| 10 | Depreciation and Maintenance, | 15,16 | |
| 11/3 and 13 | | | |
| | Third draw of five students to submit | | |
| | their term papers o n week 12 | | |
| • 11 | Capital Assets; owned or leased, | 17, 18 | |
| 18/3 and 20 | | | |
| 10,0 414 20 | Investments | | |
| 12 | Liabilities, Future Taxes | 19,20 | |
| 25/3 and 27 | | | |
| 13 | Group Presentations | | |
| 1/4 and 3/4 | | | |
| 14 | Pensions and Ownership Equities | 21,22 | |
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| | | 1 | |
| 15 | Final examination | 13-22 | |

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